

## Evidence Explained: Citing History Sources from Artifacts to Cyberspace

### Source List Entry

Beschloss, Michael, and Dan Lynch. Interviews. ABC News, *Good Morning America*, 22 June 2004. Segment transcript by Transcripts.tv. [http://www.transcripts.tv/search/do\\_details.cfm?ShowDetailID+21576](http://www.transcripts.tv/search/do_details.cfm?ShowDetailID+21576) : 2009.

“Shtetl Transcript.” Public Broadcasting Service documentary, *Frontline: Shtetl*, 17 April 1996. Transcript by Journal Graphics. <http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shtetl/shtetlscrip.html> : 2009.

### First Reference Note

1. Michael Beschloss (presidential history) and Dan Lynch (family history), interviews, ABC News, *Good Morning America*, 22 June 2004; segment transcript by Transcripts.tv ([http://www.transcripts.tv/search/do\\_details.cfm?ShowDetailID+21576](http://www.transcripts.tv/search/do_details.cfm?ShowDetailID+21576) : accessed 15 January 2009).

2. “Shtetl Transcript,” for PBS documentary, *Frontline: Shtetl*, 17 April 1996; transcript by Journal Graphics (<http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shtetl/shtetlscrip.html> : accessed 1 May 2009), testimony of Marian Marzynski, p. 33 of 40.

### Subsequent Note

11. Beschloss, *Good Morning America*, 22 June 2004.

12. “Shtetl” transcript, testimony of Marzynski, p. 33 of 40.

## 14.24 Sound Clips

See QuickCheck Model for BROADCASTS ... RADIO & TELEVISION CLIPS

Online sound clips of radio and television productions typically require information about the following elements (although the order may vary, depending upon the nature of the details):

- the presenter, host, or guest whose information is being cited
- the title or subject matter
- the name of the broadcast
- the date of the broadcast (if shown)
- the creator of the broadcast
- the digital format of the presentation (length is optional)
- the name of the website at which the clip is accessed or archived
- the URL of the website
- the date you accessed the clip

### Sound Clips



### Source List Entry

(Radio clip, listed under broadcast title)

National Public Radio. *All Things Considered*, 26 June 2009. Archived audioclip. <http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=105986646> : 2009.

(Video clip, listed under name of presenters)

Spielberg, Steven, and Diana Fiedotin. "Survivors of the Shoah Foundation." *Ancestors: Records at Risk*. Undated. RealVideo format. Brigham Young University Broadcast Service. *Ancestors*. <http://byubroadcasting.org/Ancestors/video/> : 2009.

**First Reference Note**

1. Matt Sepic, "A Treasure Trove of Civil War-Era Papers," National Public Radio, *All Things Considered*, 26 June 2009, 4 minutes 5 seconds, archived audioclip (<http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=105986646> : 3 July 2009), minute 2: 5.

2. Steven Spielberg and Diana Fiedotin, "Survivors of the Shoah Foundation," *Ancestors: Records at Risk*, undated, RealVideo format, Brigham Young University Broadcast Service, *Ancestors* (<http://byubroadcasting.org/Ancestors/video/> : accessed 1 February 2009).

**Subsequent Note**

11. Sepic, "A Treasure Trove of Civil War-Era Papers."

12. Spielberg and Fiedotin, "Survivors of the Shoah Foundation."

## WEB-BASED MISCELLANEA

### 14.25 Blogs & Twitter Postings

See also QuickCheck Model for BROADCASTS & WEB MISCELLANEA: BLOGS

A *blog* (short for web log) is essentially an online diary in which the blogger periodically posts thoughts, opinions, reviews, and news items. Each item typically has a caption. Reader responses may also be included at the site. A citation to a blog follows the same basic pattern used for most online essays, with minor modifications.

- Your citation will need to include the date the work was posted. Whether you wish to include the time of the posting is a matter of choice.
- If you choose to cite the work in your Source List under the title of a specific article, then you will want to cite the specific URL at which that article appears. If your Source List cites to the blog itself, you need only provide the URL for the home page.
- If you choose to carry the Source List Entry under the name of the blogger, you may either cite the blog generically, with its website root, or you might cite a specific article and its specific URL.
- If the name of the author is part of the Weblog's formal name, that name does not have to be repeated in the Author Field. In that case, however, the name of the Weblog should be included in the Subsequent Note to ensure proper identity and attribution.